IMS 202: Agenda-Setting in the News

Agenda for today

- 1. Reading/Viewing/Listening Discussion
- 2. Media effects & Agenda-setting Mini-Lecture
- 3. Newspaper Group Activity
- 4. WEEK 11: Reflection Survey

Learning Goals

- 1. Define agenda setting and identify its role in how news is delivered.
- 2. Reflect on the ways agenda setting may influence our awareness of current events.

Does understanding how media effects work help us to make sense of our own information consumption and perspectives of current events?

A famous political scientist once said, "[the press] may not be successful in telling readers what to think, but it is stunningly successful in telling its readers what to think about." What do you think about this statement? How would you describe this statement in your own words?

In your own words, what is agenda-setting?

What's going on in this Daily Show clip from 2002?

What's going on in this Daily Show clip from 2002?



DEATH IN GENOA = IN DEPTH: RACIAL PROFILING

Do you have a specific question about agenda-setting that you would like instructors to answer or clarify?

Media Effects

Foundation for Media Effects

- Walter Lippmann's Public Opinion (1922)
- The world outside and the pictures in our heads.
- The real environment is altogether too big, too complex, and too fleeting for direct acquaintance.
- We rely on media to make sense of the world.



Lippmann, W. (1946). Public opinion (Vol. 1). Transaction Publishers.

Media Effects

Social, psychological, and/or behavioral responses occurring in individuals as a result of exposure to media messages.

Tsfati, Y. (2011). "Media Effects." *Communication*. doi: 10.1093/obo/9780199756841-0081



Cognitive Media Effects

- The acquisition of information—what people learn, how much do they learn, how needs for information are satisfied or not.
- Health communication: Does this public service announcement inform people?
- Political communication: Does this news story change someone's mind about an issue?



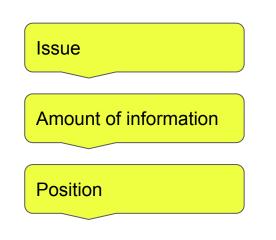
Perse, E. M., & Lambe, J. (2016). Media effects and society. Routledge.

Agenda-Setting

- Cognitive media effect to explain the link between news reporting and public opinion.
- Media indicate to the public the main issues of the day through the presentation of news.
- Readers learn not only about a given issue, but also how much importance to attach to that issue from the <u>amount of information</u> <u>in a news story</u> and <u>its position.</u>

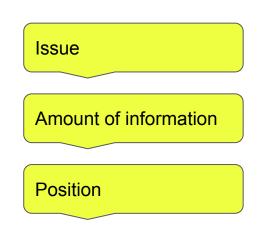


McCombs, M. E., & Shaw, D. L. (1972). The agenda-setting function of mass media. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 36(2), 176-187; McQuail, D. (2010). *McQuail's Mass Communication Theory*. Sage publications.



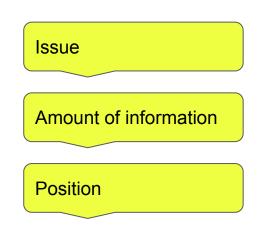
"All the News That's Fit to Print"	The Ne	w Yor	k@	imes	Late Edition Today, mostly survey, turning milder but still quite breazy, high 64. To- night, chez to partly cleach, low 48. Tomerrow, sunshine, then cloads, high 69. Weather map, Page A22.
VOL. CLXX No. 59,037	© 2023 The New York Times Company	NEW YORK, FRIDAY, APRIL 23,	2021		\$3.00
	the World's Largest Polluters to Cu		6	BIDEN COM	AMITS U.S.
Per person, Americans produce n	sore greenhouse gases		NT.	TO EMISS	IONS CUTS
United States China	10.1	17.6 tors of CO_2 is 2019	PUTLINE EMISSIONS PANSE & PLEDGES	ASALLIES	SJOIN VOW
European Union India 2.5	7.4			Targets That Would Alter Life in U.S.	An Aggressive Stand on Climate Change
but the country is far outpaced The United States was still increase mid-2000s, while Europe took earli-	I by China in total emissions gentiations until the Still-develo	ping countries are continuing their emissions, and haven't to absolute cuts by 2030.	7ina exceeded LS. emissions 12004.	By BRAD PLUMER WASHINGTON — President Biden's new pledge to slash Arpr-	This orticle is by Lina Priedman, Somini Sengapta and Coral Daven- port.
53 bion meter too	Le some	In absolute cuts by 2030.		By BRAD PLUMER WASHINGTON — President WASHINGTON — President Statistics of the second statistics are been and short on specifics, over the corning decade is long on work of the statistics eccentry. Itan- work of the statistic second statistics of the statistic second statistics of the statistic second statistics and op- cate their factories. In several recent statistics, re- tour work, host their banes and op- cate their factories. In several recent statistics, re- former converses and provide the statistics of warms to achieve Mr. Blidern new Ginnet gasil. Contrig the statistics	WASHINGTON — Prevident Bides on Thursday moved to go four yours of dificial dimark denial behind the United States, declar- ing that America would cat its gibbal warming emissions at least in half by the end of the decade. Addressing do work loaders at the start of a raw day summit about the US return is the Paras how the US return is the Paras the start to galaxies the const- stents is taken nonce aggressive steps.
Annual Contraction Contractions and Contraction Contra	DECLENING PLEDGE 0.9 billion	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100		climate geal: Cutting the nutsion's phanet-warming emissions at least 50 percent below 2060 Savels by the year 2300. By the end of the decade, those studies suggest, more than half of the new cars and SUUs add at dealerships would need to be pow- ered by electricity, not gassine. Nearly all casal decade power plants Forents would need to expand. The number of wind turkines and solar panels doring the nutsion's landscase could susfergibe.	He coast the challenge of aveid- ing catastrophic warming as an economic opportunity for Amer- ica and the world, a striking con- trast to his predecensor who had abandoned the agreement. "This is a moral imprentive," Mr. Biden said. "A moment of peril, but also a moment of extraordinary possibil- tion."
Biden to Seek Tax on Richest	Pause on One-Shot Va		e Lifted	would need to be shut down. Forests would need to expand. The number of wind turbines and solar panels dotting the nation's	ttien." In rapid succession, Japan, Can- ada, Britain and the European Un- ion committed to steeper cuts. But
To Aid Families	and StAMON LAPRONEZE — — C.L. beath efficials are learning toward lifting their recommended passe on the use of Johnson & Johnson's consavirus vaccine after finding rock a limited remeter of addi.		leral health offi- ecided early last end a temporary the shet, six som- arted to have had combination of that led to bleed- lets, components	solar ponets dotting the nations' indicates could quadruple. It is not source, in the set of the set of the set of the set of the most shallings. To get there, the Biden administration would likely need to gat in place a wat array of new federal pekkies, many of which could nee obstacles in Con- gress or the courts. And policy- reading measures that do not cause series econenic harm, such as widespread job losses or	
b) JIM TANKERSLEY WASSINGTON — President Refer will seek new taxes in the rich, michaing a near doubling of the capital parts tax for people earring more than 51 million a speak to pay for the next phase in fine 54 trillion principal and the Million of the second part of the President Densid J. Thump's tax overhaul in 2017. The persposed in the second part of the second part of the President Densid J. The persposed part of the part of the second part of the second part of the part of the second part of the second part of the part of the second part of the second part of the part of the second part of the part of the second part of the part of the	Instead, the Food and Drug Ad- April 13.	te that would itse million recipien with at its not a good with a state of the state of the then it adoutingly has not cause of the regulation of the state of the regulation of the contribute to greater instancy. "Once, using the a petror state of the location of the contribute to greater instancy." Conce, using history and the state of the location of the locatio	er than one in a ts of Johnson & in the United ials worried that a bidden or could as the new vuc- not materialized. Dr. Janet Wood-	spikes in energy prices, that could trigger blowback. "It's not an easy task," said Na- than Hultman, the director of the University of Maryland's Center on Global Sustainability. "We won't be able to sit back and hope	A DEADO NET THE NEW YORK THEA President Biden set a goal of 2030 for far lower emissions. China, India and Russia made no new emissions premises, and
President Densid 1. Turney to overhead in 2011: The proposale are in line with Mr. Boden's cam- paragenetic probability of the proper property of the interaction of the earning less than \$400,000. The full proposal, which he calls the density of the second second second week. It will include about 315- trilicion in new specificg and tax renders maxim to high powerts, re- media prekindergartens and com- munity college prekindergarten and com- munity college prekindergarten and com- munity college prekindergarten and com- verts the appropriate line and the tables a national paid leave pro- with the proposal, its not yet time and could change before nost week.	a committee of osciade experts who advise the CDC. The con- tititee is scheduled to meet on Fri- occurred, w	sitancy. "Once, essen- lequate discussion has the prepared to move Continued	clotting disorder tearly as tare as an Page A6	that makes forces alone will do been, the second second second second boards and the second second second second boards second second second second second boards second second second second second filters reached second	Chira, fudia and Russia made no new emissions premises, and over MR. Bloch's commitment is created and the second second second transmission and the second second second second second second second second second second second second transmission of second secon
tradius marks to fight powerky, re- date child care costs for families, make previously and com- munity college free to all, and es- tablish a national paid leave pro- gram, according to people familiar with the proposal. It is not yet final and costid change before next week.				the plants and since to the plants and cleance material gis. which and solar power. But roughly one-third of the re- dactions to date have come as a result of the coronavirus pan- demic, as business activity sharped and Americans drove less. That drop is likely to prove less. That drop is likely to prove	versul elementation of coal for elec- tricity and the replacement of emi- lians of gasoline-powered cars with electric vehicles. And the bifen administration's ambitions cat to the heart of its oughest diplomatic challenge: dealing with China. While the United States is the largest enti- Continued on Page A13
week. The plan will not include an up- to-\$TiO-billion effort to expand health coverage or to roduce gov- ernment speeding on prescription drugs. Officials have decided to in- stead purpuse health care as a seg- nate initiative, a move that side- rate in finite or move that side- tende on the order of the sole or tende in the sole of th	for the	MARCE	14	New York Mayo	ral Candidates
	trank				king Police Dept.
Capitor Hill Out that miss updet- ting some programme program. News of the fax provisions ap- peared to unnerve investors on Thursday, with stock markets giv- ing up gains an investors ab- sorbed details of Mr. Biden's cap- tal gains tax of plans. The S40 Continued on Page A18	Burying a 'Prince' in Minneapoli Civil rights figures grieved with the family of I	Daunte Wright, shot by the police last v	on the saw took theo week. Page A19.	When the former Minneapolis police officer Derek Chauvin was found guilty this week of murder- ing George Fleyd, the Democratis ranning for mayor of New York City, unsurprisingly, offered a unarimous chorus of support. The two leading moderates in	Ms. Wely said to a crowd, within hours of the verdet. But the candidates' unanimity disappears when it comes to their approaches to running the New York Police Department, the na- bier's largest. From the size of the police badget to discipling repue
How Soccer's S	ure Thing, a Super Le	ague, Collapsed in	2 Days	the race — Andrew yang and Enc Adams — said that justice had been delivered, but that the ver- dict was only the first step toward	officers, the candidates offer starkly different visions. In the wake of the Floyd case
By TARBQ PANIA and RORY SMITTH LONDON – Fire 48 bours, soc- cer stood on the brink. Fans took to the stretest, Flayers throke into open revoit. Chaas stalked the game's corridors of power, un- leashing a sheck wave that re- onsated around the world, from Manchester to Marila, Barcelera	That internationalism is what has turned European soccer, over the last 30 years, into a glebal ob-	y Helps Topple Worth Billions las in numbers large tempt breadcautes in games. Creation of the dollars for the rights	er is now the big- ports, it remains, msely local affair. It is the second second second at the second second second ues that have ex- than a century, which the great re the field — and it the finances — on Page A10	By DAWA G. PTTERMOUND When the former Manasepairs police offerer Derek Chauve was police and gaity this work of a much- resting the second of a much- resting the major of the Web Method State of the second of the second second of the second of the second second of the second of the second test and the second of the second second of the second of the second second second of the second of the second second of the second of the second second of the second of the second	tier's largest. From the size of the police bodget to the displating regiser that by different visions in the wake of the Floyd case and other recent police siltings, several candidates on the left, accur- cylation of the siltings, several candidates on the left, accur- ding the Wiley and Mr. String- vision of the silting of the silting several candidates on the left, accur- dition of the police 'movement and want to significantly cut the police budget and dwort re- versitive candida in planes. Accurate candidates and accurate more than the significantly cut the police budget and dwort re- mering the silting of the silting of the more than the significantly cut the police budget and dwort re- mering the silting of the silting of the more than the significant policy of the silting of the sil
	INTERNATIONAL A8-36 Oil Giant's Myanmar Lobbying Chovren is peaking back against U.S. threats to place sanctions on the state- oreard energy company that helps faud the country's military guata. PAGE A15	NATIONAL A17-23 Shift in Life Terms for Youths The Supreme Court has for yours been cutting back on harsh punishments for promin offenders, but changed course in a 8-to-3 decision. PAGE A		SPC Str	RTSFRIDAY 87-9 aight W's for the A's fand may have pedestrian statistics, it also has an 11-game winning ak. On Baseball. PAGE 87
BUSINESS 83-6 Seeing Smoother Air Abeau American and Southwest, the last m U.S. airlines to report first-quarter earnings, predicted a reboard. Poo	Tensions on Ukraine Ease Rossia amounced a partial withdrawal of the estimated 110,000 troops it had massed near the border. PMGE A8	Casino Clash in the Hamptons The Shinnecock tribe views a propose gambling hall on its reservation as a path out of poverty, but some wealthy neighbors are up in arms. PAGE A	WEEKEND A	IRTS C1-12 Day rt's Oscar Ballot Osc ising Young Woman,"	Promising Life Cut Short is after leading Grand Caryon Uni- tity to its first N.C.A.A. tournament, ar Frayer was dead. PAGE 88 TORIAL, OP.ED A24-25
earnings, predicted a rebound. For Betting Against Henry Ford A small electric-vehicle company as can make vans and bases more che by ditching the assembly line. For	Post-Covid Health Is Studied	Targeting Anti-Asian Attacks The Senate overwhelmingly passed a bill to bolater law enforcement's re- sponse to rising bate crimes against th Asian-American community. DAGE A		tomeo and Juliet'	arles M. Blow PAGE A25

Late Edition



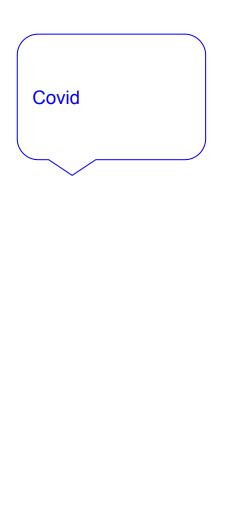
"All the News That's Fit to Print"	The?	Vern 4	lork	T	imes	Late Edition Today, morely survey, turning milder but still quite hreesy, high 64. To- night, clear to parthy clearly, low 48. Tenserrew, surahine, then cloads, high 63. Weather map, Page A22.
	0110	11110 5	J~++\		*****	
VOL.CLXX	over the New York Times Company	NEW TOTAL COM				\$3,00
be United States and the Europea	the World's Largest Pollut n Union account for about a quarter of	ters to Cut Their Emission	ans 2.	K	BIDEN CON	AMITS U.S.
er person, Americans produce n			N	1	TO EMISS	IONS CUTS
inited States		17.6 tons of CO2	in 2019	ESTANTED FUTURE EMISSIONS		SJOIN VOW
hina uropean Union	7.4			RANGE IF PLEDGES ARE MET		
da 2.5					Targets That Would Alter Life in U.S.	An Aggressive Stand on Climate Change
ut the country is far outpaced		Still-feedbaire on ofrige are pro-	Dire ar	reported	By BRAD PLUMER WASHINGTON - President	This orticle is by Lisa Priedman, Somini Sengapta and Coral Daven- port.
United States was still increasin 2000s, while Europe took earli	er action.	Still-developing countries are con to increase their emissions, and committed to absolute cuts by 26	tinuing China es haven't U.S. emi in 2004.	issions	b) BRAD PULMER WASHINGTON — President liden's new plodge to skash Armer- ca's greenbrace gas emissions were the coming decade is long on embiling and sheet on specifica, suit experts say that success need require rapid and sweeping hanges to virtually every corner of the nation's economy, trans- toming the way deperious drive.	
an M					unbition and short on specifics, sut experts say that success sould require rapid and sweeping	WASHINGTON — President Biden on Thursday moved to put four years of official climate denial behind the United States, declar- ing that America would cut its global warming emissions at least in half by the end of the docade.
2 tons	A R PORT	1			sould require rapid and sweeping hanges to virtually every corner of the nation's economy, trans- forming the way Americans drive	in half by the end of the decade. Addressing 40 world leaders at
			and 3.4 billion		in several recent studies, re-	in half by the end of the docade. Addressing 40 world loaders at the start of a two-day summit about the U.S. return to the Paris climate agreement, Mr. Riden sought to galvanize other coss- tries to take more aggressive sters.
rited States errissions	European Union	Purtue India	S China		of the nation's economy, trans- toming the way Americans drive to work, heat their humes and op- rate their factories. In several recent studies, re- searchers have explored what a future America might look like if it sums to achieve Mr. Biden's new limste goal: Cutting the nation's divint exercising arrivations.	
ISING DECLINING PLEDGE	DECLINING PLEDGE	0.9 billion			shaper-warming emissions at east 50 percent below 2005 levels or the ware 2005	ing catastrophic warming as an economic opportunity for Amer- ira and the aveid a striking con-
ber de 1er 2002 i	40 to to to to	ye de de de se	de de de	20 30	By the end of the decade, those itudies suggest, more than half of he new cars and SLUs sold at	trast to his predecessor who had abandoned the agreement. "This is a moral imperative, an eco-
vec Rhodum Group; World Dark			NUMBER OF STREET	NIVYORCIMU	lealerships would need to be pow- red by electricity, not gasoline, ariy all coal-fired power plants	He cast the challenge of aveid- ing catatrophic warning as an economic opportunity for Amer- ca and the words, a triving con- trast to his producensor who had abandonce the agreement. "This is a neced importance," Mr. Bolen said. "A meterio of peril, but also a moment of entranchiary possibi- nest."
Biae	ause on One-S	hot Vaccine Is L	ikely to Be L	lifted	limate goal: Cutting the nations's functive warring emissions as and 10 percent below 2005 favels by the year 2004. By the end of the decade, those totales suggest, more than half of he new cars and S.U.V. so do at absorbing would need to be pow- red by deterticity, not gassing, where the shart down, need to be abait down, need to be abait down, need to be abait down, need to be abait down, se would need to expand, amber of wind turbines and panels dotting the nation's appe could quaftrapie.	tties." In rapid succession, Japan, Can- ada, Britain and the European Un- ion committed to steeper cuts. But
Tax on Richest	By NOAH WEILAND and SHARON LAFRANIERE	Rare Side Effect at Issue	as quickly as we possib When top federal h	nly can." health offi-	panels dotting the nation's tape could quadruple. achievable in theory, re-	ion committed to steeper cuts. But
To Aid Families	and SHARON LAFRANIERE WASHINGTON - Federal backh officials are learning toward	- C.D.C. Panel Set	as quickly as we possible When top federal h cials abruptly decided week to recommend a t halt inhe use of the shell on had been reported to the disorder	temporary st, six usm-	ape could quadruple, achievable in theory, re- ers say, but it's an enor- challenge. To get there, the administration would likely	#
By JIM TANKERSLEY WASHINGTON - President	WASHINGTON — Federal health efficials are learning toward lifting their recommended pause on the use of Johnson & Johnson's consenting specing and the finding	to Meet on Friday	en had been reported to the disorder, a combi- clots in the brain that le	o have had a struction of a ed to bleed-	part in place a vast array of oderail policies, many of could face obstacles in Con- or the courts. And policy- is will have to take care in ng measures that do not	
By JIM TANKERSLEY WASHINGTON — President Biden will seek new taxes on the rich, including a near doubling of the copital gains tax for people earring more than 31 million a year, to pay for the next phase in the fit of the section of the section of the sec- tion of the section of the section of the sec- tion of the section of the section of the sec- tion of the section of the section of the sec- tion of the section of the section of the sec- tion of the section of the section of the sec- tion of the section of the section of the sec- tion of the section of the section of the section of the sec- tion of the section of the section of the section of the sec- tion of the section of the secti	only a limited number of addi- tional cases of a rare blood clotting disorder among recipients.	day to discuss whether to recom mend lifting, extending or modify ing the pause that was initiated of April 13.	the disorder, a combi- clots in the brain that le- ing and low platelets, co- of the blood that norma heal wounds.	ally help to	s will have to take care in ing measures that do not	
earning more than \$1 million a year, to pay for the next phase in his \$4 trillion plan to reshape the	Instead, the Food and Drug Ad- ministration is considered likely to attach a surging to the sur-	April 13. "We know that it's not a goo	million recipients of J d Johnson's shot in th	Johnson &	as widespread job losses or os in energy prices, that could nor blomback	
Ins 34 trained pain to restage the Armerican economy. Mr. Biden will also propose rais- ing the top marginal income tax rate to 38.6 percent from 37 per- cent, the level it was cut to by President Denald 1. Trump's tax overhaul in 2017. The proposals are in line with Mr. Biden's cam- prime membrane to raise tawas on	on the use of Johnson & Johnson's coronavirus succine after finding only a limited number of addi- tional cases of arare blood dotting disorder among recipients. Instead, the Food and Drug Ad- ministration is considered likely cance label as inform health prac- titioners — and the public — about the exceedingly uncertainee, but dangerous possible side effect. Federal health officials are	April 13. "We know that it's not a goo thing to leave the pause going for any longer than it absolutely has to go loc 70. Peters Marks, the Pool and Drug Administration to yaccine regulates, and Thur, days adding that a preserve pause could contribute to presta vaccine hesitancy. "Once, easer tably, the adopted focusion has accented, we're prepared to move	heal wounds. That was fewer that million recipients of J d Johnson's shot in th r States. But officials we more cases were hidde e develop shortly as the b clne rolled out. Their fore her entities	en or could e new vac	by measures that do not seriose economic harm, as widespread job losses or es in energy prices, that could ger blowback. It's not an easy task," said Na- in Bultman, the director of the aversity of Maryland's Center (Gibbal Surgainability, "We	President Biden set a goal of 2030 for far lower emissions.
rate to 39.6 percent from 37 per- cent, the level it was cut to by President Donald J. Trump's tax	dangerous possible side effect. Federal health officials are waiting to act until they have from	top vaccine regulator, said Thurs day, adding that a protracte manue could contribute to grant	b cine rolled out. That fear has not real Dr. Marks and Dr. Jan rock, the RDA's acting sioner, said the clothing appeared to be nearly e Continued on Page	aterialize met Woo me comm	a Global Sustainability. "We ron't be able to sit back and hope hat market forces alone will do he job."	
overhaul in 2017. The proposals are in line with Mr. Biden's cam- paign promises to raise taxes on	waiting to act until they hear from a committee of outside experts who advise the C.D.C. The com- mittee is scheduled to meet on Fri-	vaccine hesitancy. "Once, essen tially, the adequate discussion has converted away or presented to have	sioner, said the clotting appeared to be nearly	ag disore as rare		China, India and Russia made no new emissions proteilees, and even MC. Bidden's commitment to cut U.S. greenbacks gases 30 per- cent to 32 percent below 2005 fer- dition of the decade with the conconclinativy difficult to need the second state of the decade with the conconclinativy difficult to conconclinativy difficult to conconclinativy difficult to conconclinative difficult to particle and the decade with the conconclinative difficult to conconclinative difficult to concon
the wealthy but not on households carning less than \$400,000. The president will lay out the		contract, active prepared to an	e common or roy		rear new, the critical sources have see a start. The nation's green- youse gas emissions have already allen roughly 21 percent since 1005, according to estimates by	els by the end of the decade will be extraordinarily difficult to meet, consenically and reditionly
are in time with ML Roben's cam- paging promises to raise taxes on the wealthy but not on households carring less than \$400,000. The president will lay out the full proposal, which he calls the American Family Plan, noxt week. It will include about \$1.5	All	× 4 1	Start Start		2003, according to estimates by the Rhodium Group. Much of that decline came as electric utilities retired hundreds of their dirtiest	Energy experts said it would re- quire a dramatic overhaul of American metistic including the
tration in new spending and tax credits meant to fight poverty, re- duce child care costs for families,	3	Traind.	No.		coal plants and shifted to cheaper and cleaner natural gas, wind and olar power.	virtual elimination of coal for elec- tricity and the replacement of mil- lions of gasoline-powered cars
munity college free to all, and es- tablish a national paid leave pro- mum according to meet for the	1	A State	HU		actions to date have come as a sult of the coronavirus pan- mic as husiness activity	with electric vehicles. And the Biden administration's
week. It will include about 31.5 trillion in new spending and tax credits means to light poverty, re- duce child care costs for families, making rokindergarten and com- manity college free to all, and es- tublish a national paid leave pro- gram, according to people familiar with the proposal. It is not yet final and could change before next week.			State.		blar power. But roughly one-third of the re- actions to date have come as a sult of the coronavirus pas- mic, as business activity imped and Americans drove. That drop is likely to prove age "We copect emissions to	ambitions cut to the heart of its toughest diplomatic challenge: dealing with China, While the United States
The plan will not include an up- to-\$700-billion effort to expand health coverage at to reduce ever-					rg, "We expect emissions to used on Page All	
week. The plan will not include an up- to-5700-billion effort to expand health coverage or to reduce gov- ennment specification of the second drugs. Officials have decided to in- stead pursue bealth care as a sep- arate initiative, a move that side- sterns a first amove fiberals on	A 6 7				New York Mayo	ral Candidates
arate initiative, a move that side- steps a fight among liberals on Capitol Hill but that risks upset-	horte			- 20	Clash on Rema	king Police Dept.
ting some progressive groups. News of the tax provisions ap- peared to unnerve investors on	I AND			-	By EMMA G. FITZSIMMO	NS and ASHLEY SOUTHALL
arate initiative, a move that side- steps a fight among liberals on Capitol Hill but that risks upset- ting some progressive groups. Neres of the tax provisions ap- peared to unnerve investors on Thurnday, with took markets giv- ing up gains as investors ab- sorbed details of Mc Eiden's capi- tal gains tax plans. The SAP 500 Combined on Dana AH	Burying a 'Prince' in M	inneralia	NOTOR 2 BLUE FOR THE NE	EA JOHY LINES	when the former Minneapolis solice officer Derek Chauvin was ound guilty this week of murder-	Ms. Wiley said to a crowd, within hours of the verdict. But the candidates' unanimity
tai gains tax plans. The S&P 500 Continued on Page A18	Civil rights figures grieved with t	he family of Daunte Wright, sho	t by the police last week. P	Page A19.	unning for mayor of New York City, unsurprisingly, offered a marringene characteristic	disappears when it comes to their approaches to running the New York Police Department, the na-
How Soccer's S	ure Thing, a Su	per League, Col	lansed in 21	Davs	The two leading moderates in he race - Andrew Yang and Eric Vdama - said that justice had	police budget to disciplining rogue officers, the candidates offer stable different sizes
	to Beijing, and Liverpool to Los		Red and the susception of	ow the big-	By EMMA G. ITTESIMMO When the fermer Minascopials solice officer Derek Chauvin was sound guity this week of mander- transmitter of the solice of the solice of the transmitter of the solice of the solice transmitter of the solice of the solice transmitter of the solice of the solice of the solice of the solice of the solice transmitter of the solice of the solice data of police accountability. Meyour fact was only the first any toward call police accountability, Meyour call police accountability, Meyour and police accountability, Meyour call police accountability, Meyour	But the candidates' unanimity disappears when it comes to their approaches to running the New York Peiko Department, the na- tiser's largest. Frem the size of the phile bodget to discipling regue efficers, the candidates affer tarkly different visions. In the wake of the Floyd case and other recent police killings, several candidates on the left, is reas- lated to the several several to the left.
By TARJQ PANJA and RORY SMITH LONDON — For 48 hours, soc-	That internationalism is what has turned European soccer, over the last 100 second ad-	Fan Fury Helps Topple Deal Worth Billions	The second is used	local affair.	Wiley and Scott Stringer, two left- eaning candidates, seized the mo- ment more overtly, appearing	cluding Ms. Wiley and Mr. String- er, have adopted the goals of the
and ROBY SMITH LONDON — For 48 hours, soc- cer stood on the brink. Fars took to the streets. Players broke into open revoit. Chass stalked the game's corridors of power, un- eashing a sheck wave that res- coated around the world, from Manchester to Marila, Barcelorus	This internationalism is what has turned European societ, ever the last 30 years, into a global ob- session. The elite teams of west- ern Europe are stocked with stars drawn from Africa, South America and all points in between. They draw fam not just from England, Italy and Spain, but China, India	and Australia in numbers larg enough to tempt broadcaster	and based in small town in domestic leagues that seed for more than a competitions in which and the good share the f at least some of the fit Continued on Page	at have ex-	earing candidates, seized the mo- neat more overthy, appearing with other mayoral hopefuls at a ally at Barclays Center in Brosk- yu, the site of many of last year's Back Livess Matter protonts. "For once, we got a little bit of shak we deserve — to be seen as people who deserve to breathe,"	several candidates on the left, in- cloring MA. Wiey and Mr. String- er, have adopted the goals of the "defaund the palice" answerment and want to significantly cut the palice badget and divert re- scorers into accial services. Another candidate, Diame Mo- rales, a former napprefit seven- Centinued on Page A21
game's corridors of power, un- leashing a shock wave that res- onated around the world, from	and all points in between. They draw fans not just from England, linds and England.	across the planet to pay hundred of millions of dollars for the right to show their games.	and the good share the fi at least some of the fi	field - and inances -	"For once, we got a little bit of shat we deserve — to be seen as	Another candidate, Dianne Mo- rales, a former nonprofit execu-
						RTSFRIDAY 82.9
AND STA	Oil Giant's Myanmar	Lobbying Shift in Life T	erms for Youths	-	Str	aight W's for the A's
201 101	Chevren is pushing back ag threats to place sanctions o owned energy company that the country's military junta	n the state- thelps fund thelps fund	art has for years been arsh punishments for s, but changed course n. PAGE A20	TIT		dand may have pedestrian statistics, it also has an 11-game winning ak. On Baseball. PAGE B7
BUSINESS B1-6	Tensions on Ukraine	Ease Casino Clash	in the Hamptons	WEEKEND AS	Al	Promising Life Cut Short is after leading Grand Canyon Uni- sity to its first N.C.A.A. tournament,
Seeing Smoother Air Ahead American and Southwest, the last m	A Russia announced a partial of the estimated 110,000 tro- major massed near the border.	withdrawal The Shinnecock t ops it had gambling hall on PMGE AS path out of pover	ribe views a proposed its reservation as a ty, but some weakhy in arms. PAGE AU	Our Expert		ar Frayer was dead. PAGE 88
American and Southwest, the last n U.S. airlines to report first-quarter earnings, predicted a rebound. Fou	GE BL TRACKING AN OUTBREAM	K A4-7 Tarrating Ant			Ch	TORIAL, OP-ED A24-25 arles M. Blow PAGE A26
Betting Against Henry Ford A small electric-vehicle company as can make vans and bases more che by ditching the assembly line. Pau	I Post-Covid Health Is S syst it suply be hospitalized still had a go GE BI death than uninfected person	Studied The Senate overv enough to bill to balater law	A horses sheringled	A Fiery 'Re In Britain's No	emeo and Juliet'	
by ditching the assembly line. 750	GE BI death than uninfected perso	ana, PAGE A4 Asian-American	community. PAGE A20 1	is palpable, Je	sse Green writes. PAGE CI	. 13346130 .

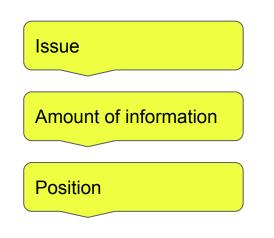
Climate change



"All the News That's Fit to Print"	The ?	New]	lork	C	limes	Late Edition Today, mostly menny, tarning milder bus still quite breezy, high 64. Te- night, char to partly cleady, low 48. Tenserver, surahine, then cloads, high 69. Weather map, Page A22.
VOL, CLXX No. 59,037	© 2022 The New York Times Company		DAY, APRIL 23, 2021			\$3.00
Comparing Pledges by th The United States and the European U Per person, Americans produce mo United States China	Inion account for about a quarter of re greenbouse gases	ers to Cut Their Emissio planet-warring emissions. Page A12 17.6 toes of CO ₂ b	2. N	ESTIMATED TUTURE CMSSONS BANKE F PLEDGES		MMITS U.S. IONS CUTS S JOIN VOW
European Union India 2.5	7.4			AREMET	Targets That Would Alter Life in U.S.	An Aggressive Stand on Climate Change
Let the scattery for excessed at the bible state of the scattery bible state of the sc		Sill-developing count from any con- training the scheme as and it committed to absolute cuts by 20 committed to absolute cuts by 20 committ	Sinding Barding 30.	conceded issiens	By BRAD PLUMER Maker persistives are ensistent over the county device is seen ensistent over the county device is transport over the county device is transport over the county device is the second over the second second second second second second second second second second second second second second second second second secon	t ing catastrophic warming as an economic opportunity for Amer- ica and the world, a striking con- trast to his predecessor who had
Biden to Seek Tax on Richest To Aid Families By JIM TANKERSLEY WASHINGTON - Pres	By NOAH WELLAND ad SAMON LAFANNERE ASSIMUTION — Foderal mighter recommender passe of the use of Johnson & Johnson consortial vacations after flating ender a consortial vacation of addi- tional cases of a rearboard do add- tional cases of a rearboard of add-	hot Vaccine Is L Rare Side Effect at Issue — C.D.C. Panel Set to Meet on Friday	as quickly as we possib When top federal h cials abruptly decided week to recommend a halt in the use of the sho en had been reported to	ely cars" sealth off early la temporar t, six use o have ha	studies suggest, more than half of the prev cars and SUUs sold a doatenbigs would need to be pow doatenbigs would need to be pow early all coal drived power plant would meed to be shari down resents would meed to early all early meets doatenbigs and the plant panels dotting the nation rules panels dotting the nation rules and any statistical and the early all coal durations. 20 in achievable in there, re archers ang, but it's an encou- den administration would likely eet to put in plate a ward range over forefait publies, many o pressa or the courts. And policy	la rupid succession, Japan, Can- da, British and the European Un- ien committed to steeper cuts. But
eserging more than \$1 mill yoor, to pay for the next phase his 54 trillion plan to reshap. Armerican economy. Mr. Biden will also propose ra- ing the top marginal income tax rate to 28.6 percent from 37 per- cent, the level it was call to by President Denaid J. Trump's tax revenual in 2017. The removals.	only a limited number of addi- tional cases of a new blood doring disorder among recipients. Instead, the Pool and Drug Ad- ministration is considered likely to attach a warring to the war- have label is inform bushle pre- taction of the state of the state of the pre- sent of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state warring of the state of the st	day to discuss whether to recom- mentifying, extending or modify- appendix and the second second second appendix. "We know that it's not a good thing to leave the pause poing for any longer than it should be asso- for any longer than it should be asso- lated the second second second second second the second second second second pause could contribute to greater vacince hesistance, "Store, second se	I Johmson's shot in it's States. But officials we more cases were hidde develop shortly as the cine rolled out. That fear has not ma Dr. Marks and Dr. Ja meth. the FDA is astin	ally het n one folinses he Ur arriod m or of r new 5 aterialize met Wood g commis- g disorder as rare as	rens or the coarts. And policy makers will have to take care is crafting measures that do not cause series contentia. Tame spikes in energy prices, that coals rigger blowback. "Bits not an easy task's said Na har Bitsman, the director of the intervity of Maryland's Carled historrity of Maryland's Carled bits and the state of the state of the intervity of Maryland's Carled is the abits on thack and hope in market forces alone will do abit." a start. The state states has a it start. The states of the states of the states of the states of the states of the states of the states of the state. The states of the states of the states of the states it start. The states of the states of the states of the states of the states it start. The states of the state	AL DEALO FOR THE NEW YORK TORIA President Biden set a goal of 2030 for far lower emissions.
are in line with Mr. Boden's cam- plage previews on traine taxes on carriage laws than \$600,000. The prevident will law out the Mr. The prevident will law out the American Farming Plan, next week. It will inform \$600,000. Trillion in new specificity and tax where the taxes the farming- mode predinderparton and con- tent of the taxes of the farming- mode predinderparton and con- tent of the tax of the tax and the tax of the tax of the grant, according to people taxes and could change before next week. week. In will not include to ru- bit the taxes of the tax of tax of			Children Pro	- name	The same the United States has a 3 start. The nation's green is grant. The nation's green is grant the nation's green is grant the nation's green is a start of the start of the same start or the start of the same charter at the start of the same start or the start of the start of the data can be about the start of the start or the same start of the data start of the start of the start data. If the start of the start of the data start of the start of the data start of the start of the start data. If the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start data. If the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the data start of the start of the start of the start of the start of the data start of the st	ext by the end of the biclude will be extraordinarily difficult to meet, economically and politically. Energy experts said it would re-
health coverage at to reduce gave- erraneet speeding on prescription drugs. Officials have descride to in- stead parases health care as a sop- arate miniative, a move that side- tops a 10th anneag liberals on thing some progressive groups. News of the tax provisions ap- peared to unnerve investors on Thursday, with took markets giv- ling atom and anos. The SAP '600	Burying a 'Prince' in Mi Crift rights figures prived with th	inneapolis to family of Daumie Wright, shot	NEW ARE OF BUILD	Page A19.	New York Mayo Clash on Remo	ral Candidates aking Police Dept. NS and ASHLEY SOUTHALL Ms. Why said to a crowd, within hours of the weeket.
How Soccer's Su	ure Thing, a Sup to Beijing, and Liverpool to Los	per League, Coll		Days	than important of support. The two leading moderates in the race — Andrew Yang and Eris Adams — said that justice has been delivered, but that the ver- der was redo the first stem toward	tork proce topartment, the na- tion's largest. From the size of the police budget to disciplining rogue officers, the candidates offer starkly different visions. In the wake of the Floyd case
By TARIQ PANIA and RORY SMITH LONDON – For 48 hours, soc- cer stood on the brink. Fans took to the streets. Payses broke into open revolt. Chaos stalked the game's corridors of power, un- leashing a shock wave that res- oasted around the world, from Manchester to Manila, Barcelona	to terring, and Liverpoot to Los Angeles. That internationalism is what has turned European soccer, ever the last 30 years, into a global ob- session. The eilite teams of west- ers Europe are stocked with stars diawn from Africa, South America and all points in between. They draw fans not just from England, fauly and Spain, but China, India	Fan Fury Helps Topple Deal Worth Billions and Australia in numbers large mough to tempt broadcasters across the planet to pay handreds of millions of oblars for the rights to show their games.	gest business in sports, at heart, an intensely I Teams rooted in neig and based in small towr in demostic learness the	field - and	real pelice accountability. Mays Wikey and Scott Stringer, two icht learing candidates, seined the mo- ment mace overtix, appearing with other mayoral hopefuls at rally at Barchays Center in Brook lyn, the site of many of last years lack Lives Matter protests. "For once, we gat a little bit o what we deserve — to be seen as people who deserve to breather,"	dargo prior values in the similarity approaches to variantified the similarity with the similarity of the similarity with the similarity of the similarity officers, the candidates offer starkly different visions. In the wake of the Flopd case, several candidates on the list, in- cluding Ms. Wikey and Mr. String- er; have address on the list, in- cluding Ms. Wikey and Mr. String- er; have address on the list, in- cluding Ms. Wikey and Mr. String- er; have address on the list, in- cluding Ms. Wikey and Mr. String- er; have address on the list, in- cluding Ms. Wikey and Mr. String- er; have address on the list, in- cluding Ms. Wikey and Mr. String- er; have address on the list, in- lation of the size of the
BUSINESS B1-4 Secing Statother Air Abead American and Southereat, the last ma	INTERNATIONAL AR-36 Oil Giant's Myanmar Chovren in peaking back ag threat to back sanctions of the country's military justia. Tension on Ulcraine I Rossia amounced a partial for mission frame the barden:	ainst U.S. The Supreme Cour of the state- t helps fund PAGE AIS in a 6-to-3 decision Fase Casino Clash in	erms for Youths thas for yours been rsh pusishments for bet charged course . PAGE A20 m the Hamptons the view a proposed to reservation as a be view other	Could "Prees	NRTS C1-12 Tt's Occar Ballot thing Vorum Worms"	ORTSFRIDAY 87:9 raight W's for the A's Adard may have pederitina italitize, t also has an 11-game witseling val. On Baneball. Pools are Promising Life Cut Short Promising Life Cut Short and Prayer was dead. Phylic Bis
U.S. aithest to report first-quarter earnings, predicted a rebound. PAGE Betting Against Henry Ford A small electric-which company says an make was ind base more chong by ditching the assembly line. PAGE	TRACKING AN OUTBREAK	A4-7 Targeting Anti	Asian Attacks	above, pull o Kyle Buchan	ff a Best Picture upset? EE	ATORIAL, OP ED A24-25 harles M. Blow PAGE A28

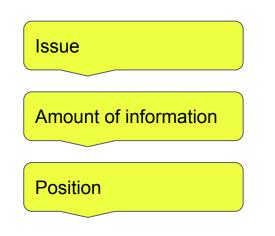
Today movely survey, tarring milder but still quite breazy, high 64. Te-night, clear to partly clearly, low 48. Temservey, surahing, then cloads, high 69. Weather map, Page A22. \$3.00 MMITS U.S. SIONS CUTS ES JOIN VOW An Aggressive Stand on Climate Change The orticle is by Lear Products, the second In rapid succession, Japan, Can-ada, Britain and the European Un-ion committed to steeper cuts. But ALDEALD FOR THE MEN YORK THE President Biden set a goal of 2030 for far lower en A DOL THE FORM PRANTING. A DECK AND A DECK oral Candidates aking Police Dept. ONS and ASHLEY SOUTHALL Not and ARTLY SOUTHALL M. Willy goid as cored, within Both to consider a second state Both to consider a second state in the second state of the second state with the second state of the second transformation of the second state of the second sta ORTSFRIDAY 87-9 traight W's for the A's idand may have pedestrian statistics, it is also has an II-game winning reak. On Baseball PAGE 87 Promising Life Cut Short





"All the News	The Ma	· 111	- 7		Late Edition Today, mostly survey, turning milder
That's Fit to Print"	Ehe Ne	w york	i e	Ames	but still quite breezy, high 64. Te- night, clear to partly cleady, low 48. Tenserow, sunshine, then cloads, high 68. Weather map, Page A22.
VOL. CLXX No. 59,037		NEW YORK, FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 20			\$3.00
Comparing Pledges by	the World's Largest Polluters to Cu n Union account for about a quarter of planet-warm	t Their Emissions	15	BIDEN CON	MMITS U.S.
Per person, Americans produce n			11.		IONS CUTS
United States		17.6 tors of CO ₂ in 2019	ESTIMATED FUTLIFE EMISSIONS RANGE F		SJOIN VOW
China European Union	10.1		RANGE F PLEDGES ARE MET		
India 2.5				Targets That Would Alter Life in U.S.	An Aggressive Stand on Climate Change
but the country is far outpaced The United States was still increasing		coine countries are continuing	exceeded	By BRAD PLUMER WASHINGTON - President	This article is by Lisa Friedman, Somini Sengapta and Coral Daven-
The United States was still increasin mid-2000s, while Europe took early	er action. to increase committee	ping countries are continuing Chine a their emissions, and haven't U.S. a in 20	exceeded missions (4.	B BRAD PLUNER WASHINGTON — Provident Riderin new plotge to stash Arner- ica's prechose gas emissions over the cereting decade is long on source and the stast stast stast washing and start stast stast hanges is without severe of the materix sectory; trans- tored the stast stast stast over the start stast start stast over the start stast start stast new start is achieven statistics re- searchers have explored what a wards is achieved Hi. Biders material for any start start start start start for any start start start start for any start start start start start for any start start start start start for any start start start start start starts for any start start start starts the starts for any start start starts the starts start starts for any start start starts and starts any starts starts and for any start starts and starts and starts and for any starts starts and starts and starts and for any starts and starts and starts and starts and for any starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and for any starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and for any starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts and starts	port. WASHINGTON — President Biden on Thursday moved to put
SS billion				amminion and short on specifics, but experts say that success would require rapid and sweeping channess to uterable.	WASHINGTON — President Biden on Thursday moved to put four years of official climate denial behind the United States, declar- ing that America would cut its global warming emissions at least in half by the end of the decade.
erco ₂	4.6 billion	A T		of the nation's economy, trans- forming the way Americans drive to work, heat their homes and op-	in half by the end of the decade. Addressing 40 world leaders at the start of a two-day summit
	~	ESTIMATED 3.4 billion		erate their factories. In several recent studies, re- searchers have explored what a	in half by the end of the decade. Addressing 40 world leaders at the start of a two-day summit about the U.S. return to the Paris climate agreement, Mr. Biden sought to palvanize other coun- tries to take more aggressive stero.
United States emissions	European Union	India MARCE P China		future America might look like if it wants to achieve Mr. Biden's new climate goal: Cutting the nation's	tries to take more aggressive steps. He cast the challenge of avoid-
RISING DECLINING PLEDGE	DECLINING PLEDGE	PLEDUES		planet-warming emissions at least 50 percent below 2005 levels by the year 2030.	ing catastrophic warming as an economic opportunity for Amer- ica and the world, a striking con-
Second Second Second Second	and the set of the set	de do de de et	0K 0K	studies suggest, more than half of the new cars and S.U.V.s sold at dealerships more than half of	abandoned the agreement. This is a moral imperative, an eco-
				ered by electricity, not gasoline. Nearly all coal-fired power plants would need to be shut down.	He cost the challenge of avoid- ing construction warming as an economic opportunity for Anne- ica and the words, a tricking con- trast to his predecensor who had abandoned the agreement. This is a moreal importance, an eco- nomic imperative, in eco- nomic imperative, in eco- nomic ingreentive, in the Biden sold. "A moment of peril, but also moment of earn acclinance possible in the solution of the solution of the solution in the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution in the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution is a solution of the
Biden to Seek	Pause on One-Shot Va			climate geal. Cutting the nation's planet warming emissions at least 50 percent below 2005 lovels by the year 3300. By the end of the decade, those studies suggest, more than half of the nore cars and SLUs sold at dealerahigs would need to beyow- reed by descritchy, not gassime, weaked meet in be what down. Ferense weaked need to be what down. Ferense weaked need to be what down. Ferense weaked need to expand the names of wind turkines and solar panels dotting the nation's landscape could quadruple.	ada. Britain and the European Un-
Tax on Richest To Aid Families		de Effect at Issue D.C. Panel Set	sibly can." i health offi- ed early last	selar panels dorting the nation's Landscape could quadruple. Et's achievable in there; re- searchers sign, but it's an erea- most challenge. To get there, the Biden administration would likely need to put in place a wast array of which could face obstacles in Con- port forderal policies, many of which could face obstacles in Con- positers with have to able care in crafting measures that do not cause series econtentic harm, such as widespread jeb losses or splices in energy prices, that could	
	WASHINGTON - Federal - C.I			mous challenge. To get there, the Biden administration would likely need to put in place a wast array of	
By JIM TANKERSLEY WASHINGTON — President Biden will seek new taxes on the	on the use of Johnson & Johnson's	the disorder, a con clots in the brain that ing and low platelets, uss whether to recom- g, extending or modify- beal wounds.	ted to bleed- components	new toderal potcies, many of which could face obstacles in Con- gress or the courts. And policy-	20 -
By JIN TANKERSLEY WASHINGTON — President Biden will seek new taxes on the rich, including a near doubling of the capital gains tax for people carring more than \$1 million a yout, to pay for the next phase in his \$4 trillion plan to reshape the American economy.	tional cases of a rare blood clotting mend lifting disorder among recipients. ing the pau Instead, the Food and Druge Ad. April 13	se that was initiated on million recipients of	han one in a	crafting measures that do not cause serious economic harm, such as widesnead inh lasses re	6 1 5
year, to pay for the next phase in his 54 trillion plan to reshape the American economy. Mr. Biden will also propose rais-	ministration is considered likely "We kno to attach a warning to the was- cine's label to inform health prac-	g contenting or moduly- bent was initiated on That was fereer it million recipients o w that it's not a good Johnson's abet in we the pause going for States. But officials than it absolutely has Dr. Peter Marko, the develop shortly as i Dreg Administrations:	the United warried that iden or could	spikes in energy prices, that could trigger blowback. "It's not an easy task," said Na-	AL DEALO FOR THE NEW YORK THEM
Mr. Biden will also propose rais- ing the top marginal income tax rate to 39.6 percent from 37 per-	titioners and the public about to go for," the exceedingly uncommon, but Food and dangerous possible side effect. top vaccine	w that it's not a good Johnson's shot in we the pause going for States. But officials than it absolutely has Dr. Peter Marko, the Dreg Administrations' the rolled out. That feer has not g that a perturbed I contribute to greater d contribute to greater states, wild the contribution of the states of contribute to greater	he new vac- materialized.	than Hultman, the director of the University of Maryland's Center on Global Sustainability. "We	President Biden set a goal of 2030 for far lower emissions.
Mc Balen will also propose ran- ing the top marginal income tax rate to 30.6 percent from 37 per- cent, the level it was cut to by President Donald J. Trump's tax overhaul in 2017. The proposals are in line with Mr. Biden's cam-	tional cases of a trachiod extern linearity and track of the second seco	Drug Administrations: regulator, said Thurs- g that a protracted d contribute to greater simacy. "Once, essen- sioner, said the clot appeared to be near	Janet Wood- ting commis- ting disorder	cause serious economic harm, such as widespread job losses or spikes in energy prices, that could trigger biotwark. "It's not an easy task," and Na- than Haltman, the director of the University of Maryland's Centre on Global Sustainability, "Wie won't be able to sit back and hope that market faces alone will do the job." For each the United States have that the "The neeticed armon	Chris, Iodia and Bassia made no new emissions premises, and even MA: Rider's commitment is cut LL2 geneotance games of the second second second second contracediarably difficult to mes- ted spythe-mel at the decade will be contracediarably difficult to mes- ter and provide the second second hyperbalance of the second hyperbalance o
are in inter with 907, poper's cam- paign promises to raise taxes on the wealthy but not on households complete last three \$400,000	who advise the C.D.C. The com- tially, the as mittee is scheduled to most on Di-	dequate discussion has appeared to be near	ly as rare as		cut U.S. groenhouse gases 50 per- cent to 52 percent below 2005 lev- els by the end of the decade will be
The president will lay out the full proposal, which he calls the American Earnity Plan next	202000		5	bouse gas emissions have already fallen reaghly 21 percent since 005, according to estimates by sellbodium Group, Mach of that ocline came as electric utilizien etired hundreds of their dirities oil plants and shifted to cheaper pd cleance natural gas, wind and due roome.	extraordinarily difficult to meet, economically and politically. Energy experts said it would re-
week. It will include about \$1.5 trillion in new spending and tax credits meant to fight poverty, re-	200	*		etired hundreds of their dirtiest cal plants and shifted to cheaper of cleaner natural gas, wind and	quire a dramatic overhaut of American society, including the virtual elimination of coal for elec-
dace child care costs for families, make prekindergarten and com- munity college free to all, and es			40	blar power. But roughly one-third of the re- actions to date have come as a	tricity and the replacement or mi- lions of gasoline-powered cars with electric vehicles.
over it in a soft of, it is being can be play prevenses to rate taxes on the weakly be to to in bound to the comparison of the soft of the first of the soft of the soft of the first prevent of the soft of the first preposal, which he calls the American Farmi Y Play, new seek. It will include about 115 soft care cash for familias, make prelindergreens and cam tabilith a caricola plad leave p grant, according possel, for a soft which he preposal, it is noty of which the preposal, it is noty of weakly the soft of the soft of the weakly of the soft of the		- Allera	1	bit pleases and send to the re- sid cleaser natural gas, wind and lar power. But roughly one-third of the re- actions to date have coree as a nearly of the coronavirus pam- emic, as business activity lamped and Americans drove less. That drop is likely to prove lifeting. "We expect emissions to Contract on the second second second contract on the second second second the second second second second second second the second second second second second second the second second second second second second second the second second second second second second second the second second second second second second second second the second second second second second second second second test second second second second second second second second test second second second second second second second second test second second second second second second second second second test second second second second second second second second second test second second second second second second second second test second sec	ambitions cut to the heart of its toughest diplomatic challenge: dealing with China. While the United States is the largest emit-
week.			1	fleeting. "We expect emissions to Continued on D	United States is the largest emit-
The plant was not include to \$700-billion effort to et health coverage or to reduce emment specificate have decided to stead pursue health care as a so arate initiative, a move that side steps a fight among ilbertals on Capitol Hill but that risks upset- tion asome waversushin among a	SA AN	The Co	Ĩ.	N. Y. I.M.	
strugs, Unicitias nave decided to stead pursue health care as a se- arate initiative, a move that side- stance a fabt among liberals or			Å.	New York Mayo	ral Candidates iking Police Dept.
Capitol Hill but that risks upset- ting some progressive groups. News of the tax provisions ap-	The Louis				
Captor Hill Gift that risks upset- ting some programsize groups. News of the tax provisions ap- peared to unnerve investors on Thursday, with stock markets gir- ing up gains as investors ab- sorbed details of Mr. Biden's capi- tal gains tax plans. The S&P 500 detailed and Dear S&P 500		NETON 2 BLUE FOR	CHIL THEN	ben the former Minneapolis te officer Derek Chauvin was	Ms. Wiley said to a crowd, within hours of the verifict.
sorbed details of Mr. Biden's capi- tal gains tax plans. The S&P 500 Continued on Page A18	rying a 'Prince' in Minneapol	is Daunte Wright als als		George Floyd, the Democrats ming for mayor of New York	But the candidates' unanimity disappears when it comes to their approaches to running the New
			1	unarimous chorus of support. The two leading moderates in the race - Andrew York and Fric	NS and ASHLY SOUTHALL Ms. Wiley said to a crowd, within hours of the vertice. But the candidates' unaminity disappears when it cornes to their approaches to running the New York Police Department, the na tier's largest. From the size of the police bodgrenet visions
	ure Thing, a Super Le	• •	ays	By IMMA G. FUTESIMMO ben the former Minnesopials and guilty this week of monther theorem print, the Democratin energy Flyed, the Democratin registrony of support. The two leading moderates in the durant of the support of the support that the support of the support that the support of the support that the support of the support of the support of the support of the support of the support support of the support of the support of the support support of the support leading candidaces, solited the non- nexet mark on worky, apparating the support of the support of the support support of the support of the support of the support support of the support of the support of the support support of the support of the support of the support support of the support of the support of the support support of the support of the support of the support support of the support of the support of the support of the support support of the support of the support of the support of the support support of the support	police bodget to discipling rega efficient, the candidates offer starkly different visions. In the wake of the Floyd case and other recent police laitings, several candidates on the left, in- cluding Ms. Wikey and Mr. String- er, have adopted the gasle of the "default the police" movement and want to significantly cut the police budget and divert re- neurces into oscial services.
By TARIQ PANIA and RORY SMITH	Angeles. Fan Fur	y Helps Topple Worth Billions	y loc in tight ds	real police accountability. Maya Wiley and Scott Stringer, two left- leaning candidates, seized the mo-	new other recent pouce killings, several candidates on the left, in- cluding Ms. Wiley and Mr. String- er, have adopted the avails of the
LONDON - For 48 hours, soc- cer stood on the brink. Fans took to the streets. Players broke into	the last 30 years, into a global ob- session. The elite teams of west-	and based in small to in domestic leagues		ment more overtly, appearing with other mayoral hopefuls at a rally at Barclays Center in Brook-	"defund the police" movement and want to significantly cut the police budget and divert re-
and ROBY SMITH LONDON — For 48 hours, soc- cer stood on the brink. Fars took to the streets. Players broke into open revoit. Chass stalked the game's corridors of power, un- eashing a sheck wave that res- coated around the world, from Manchester to Marila, Barcelorus	and all points in between. They across the p draw fans not just from England, of millions	tempt broadcasters planet to pay hundreds of dollars for the rights at least some of the	great and	leaning candidates, seized the mo- ment more overth, appearing with other mayoral hopefuls at a rally at Barclays Center in Brook- lyn, the site of mary of last year's Black Lives Matter protests. "For once, we got a little bit of what we deserve — to be seen as	police budget and divert re- sources into social services. Another candidate, Dianne Mo- rales, a form
Manchester to Mazila, Barcelona	reary and spain, but crime, india to show the	ir games. Continued on P	age X		
with Pitte	Oil Giant's Myanmar Lobbying	NATIONAL A17-23 Shift in Life Terms for Youths		St	DRTSFRIDAY 87-9 raight W's for the A's
	Chevren is peaking back against U.S. threats to place sanctions on the state- owned energy company that helps fand the country's milkury justa. PAGE AIS	The Supreme Court has for yours been cutting back on harsh punishments for jurvenile offenders, but changed course in a 6-to-3 decision. PAGE A20	TIT	A AND A DU	kland may have pedestrian statistics, it also has an 11-game winning eak. On Baseball. PAGE B7
BUSINESS B1-6	Tensions on Ukraine Fase	Casino Clash in the Hamptons	WEEKEND	A	Promising Life Cut Short
Seeing Smoother Air Ahead	Russia announced a partial withdrawal	The Shinnecock tribe views a proposed gambling hall on its reservation as a path out of poverty, but some weakhy neighbors are up in arms. PAGE AU	Our Expe	rrt's Oscar Ballot Os	ys after leading Grand Canyon Uni- sity to its first N.C.A.A. tournament, car Frayer was dead. PMIE 88
American and Southwest, the last n U.S. airlines to report first-quarter earnings, predicted a rebound. PA	TRACKING AN OUTBREAK A4-7	Targeting Anti-Asian Attacks		Ch	ITORIAL, OP-ED A24-25
Betting Against Henry Ford A small electric-vehicle company so can make vans and buses more che	Post-Covid Health Is Studied patients who were not sick enough to be hospitalized still had a greater risk of	largeting Anti-Asian Attacks The Senate overwhelmingly passed a bill to bolster law enforcement's re- sponse to rising hate crimes against the	A Fiery '	Romeo and Juliet'	
can make vans and buses more che by ditching the assembly line. 740	appy be hospitalized still had a greater risk of GE B1 death than uninfected persons. PAGE A4	sponse to rising hate crimes against the Asian-American community. PAGE A20	she erotic iz is palpable,	National Theater version, nemsity of the II-fated lovers Jense Green writes. PAGE CI	0 354613 .

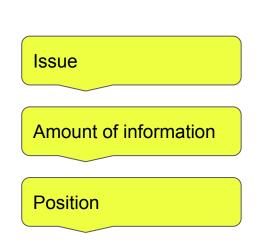
Race/inequality

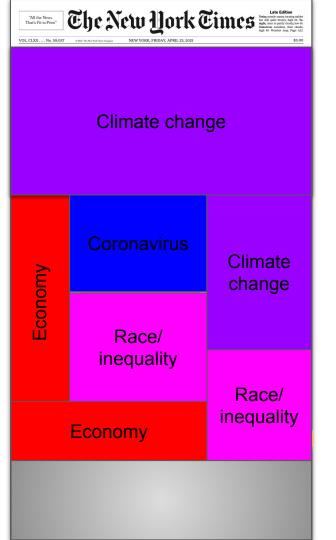


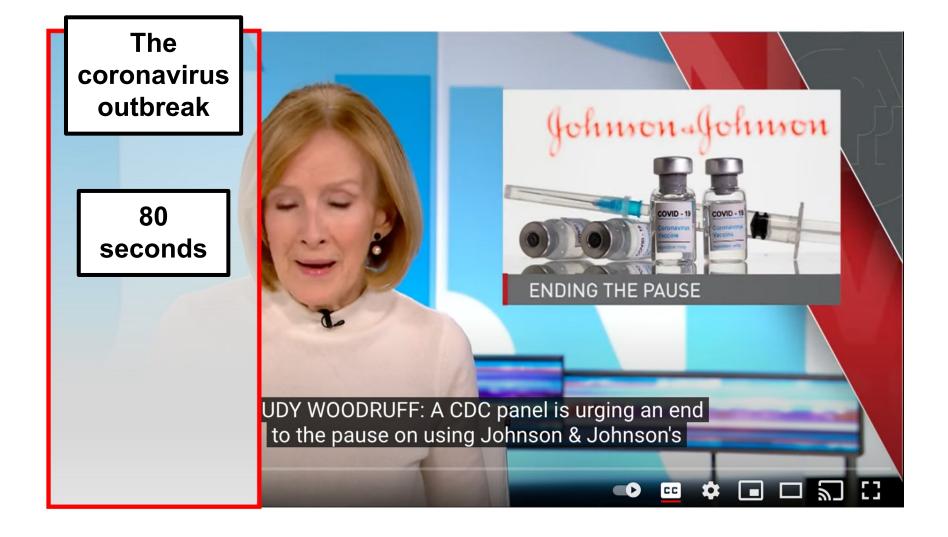


Economy

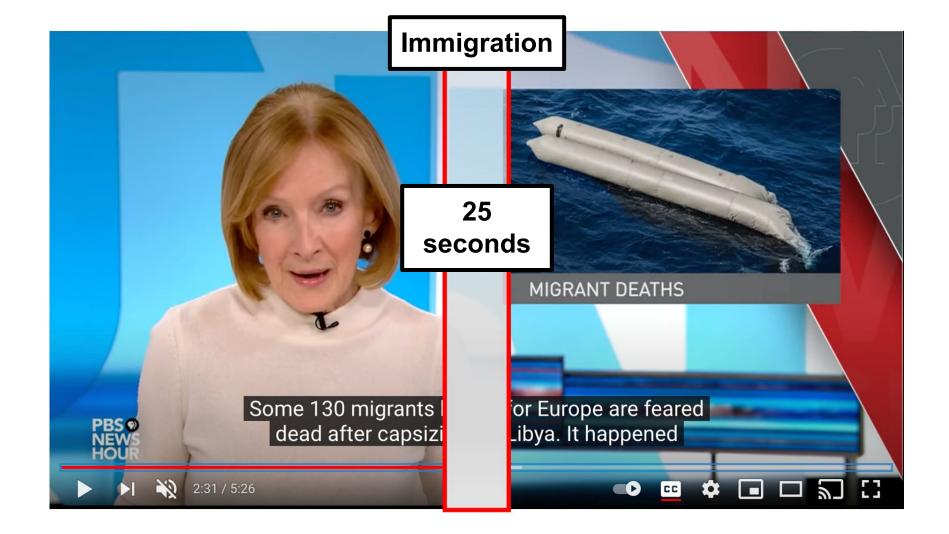
\$3.00



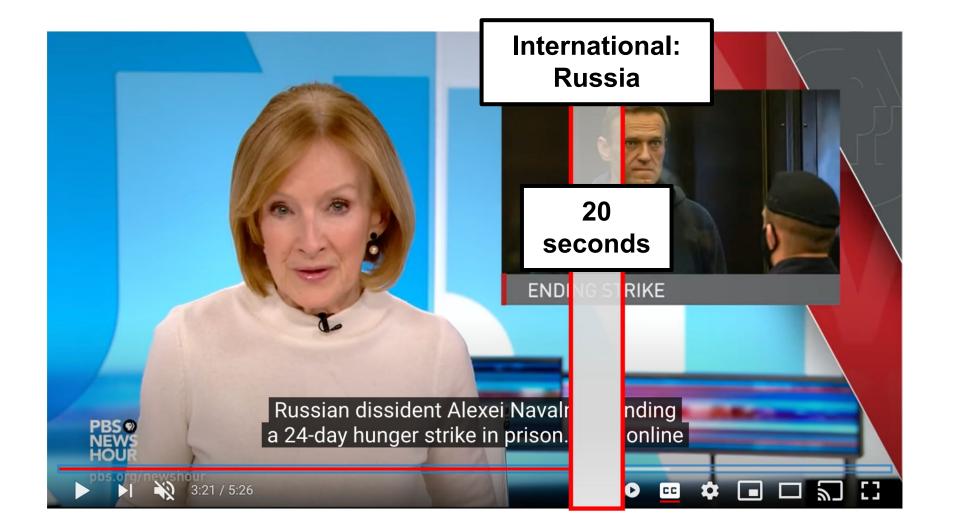


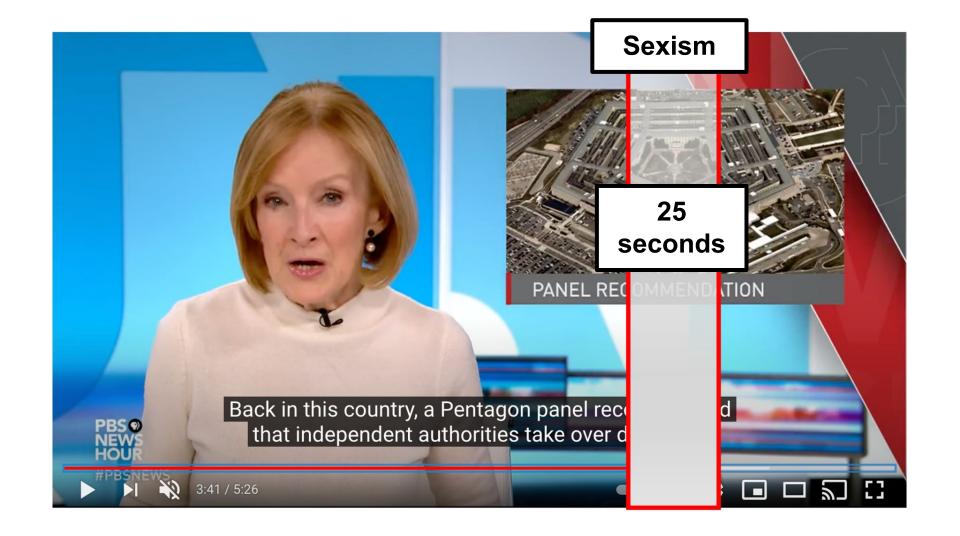


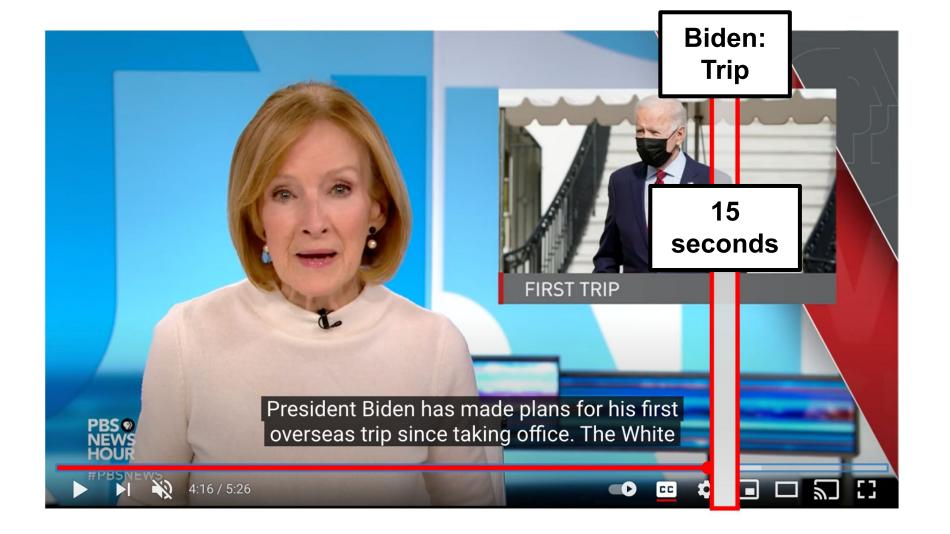














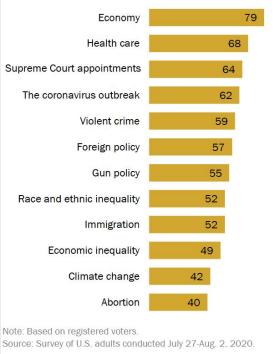
Agenda-Setting

- Correspondence between the order of importance given in the media to issues and the order of significance attached to the same issues by individuals.
- Reflected in what the public perceives as the most important issues.
- Media agenda



Economy is top issue for voters in the 2020 election

% of registered voters saying each is 'very important' to their vote in the 2020 presidential election



PEW RESEARCH CENTER

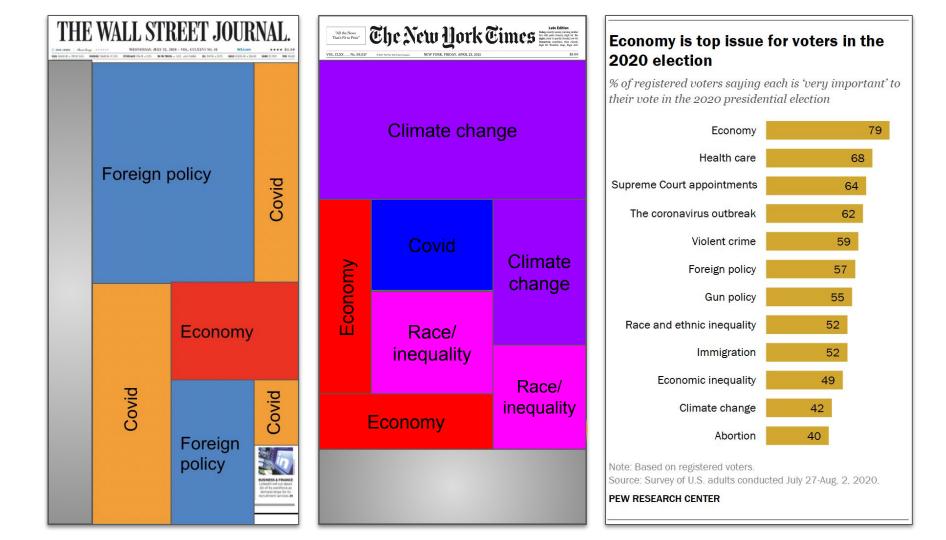
Agenda-Setting

- Correspondence between the order of importance given in the media to issues and the order of significance attached to the same issues by individuals.
- Reflected in what the public perceives as the most important issues.
- Media agenda public agenda

Top issues for Trump supporters are economy, crime; Biden supporters prioritize health care, coronavirus

% of registered voters saying each is 'very important' to their vote in the 2020 presidential election

		Biden Trump oporters supporters	Total
Economy		72 • • 88	79
Health care	48 •	•84	68
Supreme Court appointments		61 •• 66	64
The coronavirus outbreak	39 •	• 82	62
Violent crime	46 •	•74	59
Foreign policy	5	7 • 57	57
Gun policy	50 (• 60	55
Race and ethnic inequality	24 •	•76	52
Immigration	46 •	• 61	52
Economic inequality	28•	• 65	49
Climate change	11•	• 68	42
Abortion	35 🌒 🔶	46	40
Note: Based on registered voters. Source: Survey of U.S. adults cond PEW RESEARCH CENTER	lucted July 27-Aug. 2, 20	020.	



Top issues for Trump supporters are economy, crime; Biden supporters prioritize health care, coronavirus

% of registered voters saying each is 'very important' to their vote in the 2020 presidential election

		den Trump porters supporters	Total
Economy		72 • • 88	79
Health care	48 •	•84	68
Supreme Court appointments	6	1 •• 66	64
The coronavirus outbreak	39 •	• 82	62
Violent crime	46 •	•74	59
Foreign policy	57	• 57	57
Gun policy	50 •	• 60	55
Race and ethnic inequality	24 •	•76	52
Immigration	46 •	• 61	52
Economic inequality	28 •	• 65	49
Climate change	11•	• 68	42
Abortion	35 ● ● 4	6	40
Note Designed and the second sec			

(2020

Note: Based on registered voters.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted July 27-Aug. 2, 2020.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

The economy remains the top issue for voters in the midterms

% of registered voters who say each is **very important** to their vote in the 2022 congressional elections

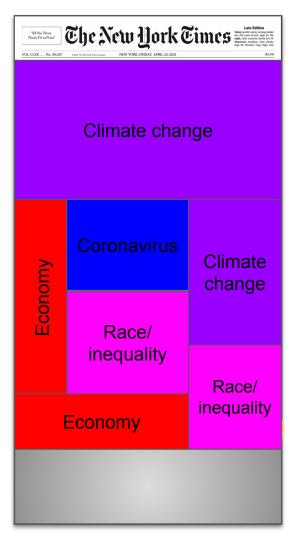
	Democratic Republican candidate candidate supporters supporters	All RVs
Economy	65 • • 92	79
The future of democracy in the country	70 • • 80	70
Education	60 • • 66	64
Health care	42 • 79	63
Energy policy	<mark>63 </mark> 863	61
Violent crime	45 • • 74	61
Policies about how elections and voting work in the country	57 • • 64	58
Gun policy	56 ● ● 62	57
Abortion	39 ● 75	56
Supreme Court appointments	52 • 69	55
Immigration	36 • • 76	54
Foreign policy	49 • 62	54
Size and scope of the federal government		41
Climate change	9 • 68	38
Issues around race and ethnicity	13 • 52	34
Investigations into Donald Trump and his administration	• • • •	30
Investigations into Joe Biden and his administration	7••55	29
The coronavirus outbreak	12 • 32	23
Note: Based on registered voters. Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducte	d Oct. 10-16, 2022.	
PEW RESEARCH CENTER		

(2022



Newspaper group activity:

Color-code top issues in *The New York Times* and *Wall Street Journal*



The economy remains the top issue for voters in the midterms

% of registered voters who say each is **very important** to their vote in the 2022 congressional elections

		cand		Republican candidate supporters	All RVs
Economy			65 •	• 92	79
The future of democracy in the country			70 •	• 80	70
Education		6	0 • • 6	6	64
Health care		42 •		• 79	63
Energy policy		9	63 🛢 6:	3	61
Violent crime		45 •	•	74	61
Policies about how elections and voting work in the country		57	• • 6	4	58
Gun policy		56	• • 62	?	57
Abortion		39 •		• 75	56
Supreme Court appointments		52 (•	69	55
Immigration	3	86 •		• 76	54
Foreign policy		49 •	• 62	8	54
Size and scope of the federal government	26)	• 60		41
Climate change	9•		•	68	38
Issues around race and ethnicity	13 •	•	52		34
Investigations into Donald Trump and his administration	7•		• 56		30
Investigations into Joe Biden and his administration	7•		• 55		29
The coronavirus outbreak	12 •	• 32			23
Note: Based on registered voters. Source: Survey of U.S. adults conduct	ed Oct. 10-1	6, 2022.			

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Economy 79% Future of Democracy 70% Education 64% Health care 63% Energy policy 63% Violent crime 61% 58% Policies about elections and voting Gun policy 57% Abortion 56% Supreme court appointments 55% Immigration 54% Foreign policy 54%

Economy	79%
Future of Democracy	70%
Education	64%
Health care	63%
Energy policy	63%
Violent crime	61%
Policies about elections and voting	58%
Gun policy	57%
Abortion	56%
Supreme court appointments	55%
Immigration	54%
Foreign policy	54%

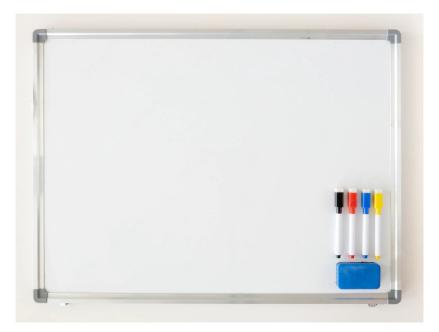
Top issues for voters leading up to 2022 midterms Pew Research Center (Released Oct. 20, 2022)

Color Map:

- Economy = Red
- Future of Democracy = Orange
- Education = Brown
- Health care = Purple
- Energy policy = Dark green
- Violent crime = Light blue
- Policies about elections = Grey
- Gun policy = Light green
- Abortion = Yellow
- Supreme court = Black
- Immigration = Pink
- Foreign policy = Dark blue
- Miscellaneous = Leave blank

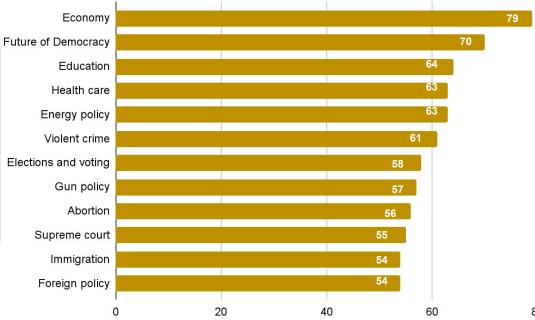
Newspaper group activity

Looking at the front pages you just color-coded, rank the issues in order of importance on the whiteboards.



Newspaper group activity

How do your rankings match up with the amount of importance given to issues from the Pew Research Center for all registered voters?



80

Newspaper group activity

What about for Democratic candidate supporters and Republican candidate supporters?

The economy remains the top issue for voters in the midterms

% of registered voters who say each is **very important** to their vote in the 2022 congressional elections

			Democ candio suppor	late	Republican candidate supporters	All RVs
Economy			e	65 •	• 92	79
The future of democracy in the country				70 •	• 80	70
Education			60	•• 6	6	64
Health care		42	•		• 79	63
Energy policy			6	3 🛢 6:	3	61
Violent crime		4	5 •		• 74	61
Policies about how elections and voting work in the country			57 (• • 6	4	58
Gun policy			56	• 62	2	57
Abortion		39	•		• 75	56
Supreme Court appointments			52 •	•	69	55
Immigration		36			• 76	54
Foreign policy			49 🜒	• 62	0	54
Size and scope of the federal government		26 •		• 60	9	41
Climate change	9•			•	68	38
Issues around race and ethnicity	13	•	•	52		34
Investigations into Donald Trump and his administration	7•		•	56		30
Investigations into Joe Biden and his administration	7•		•	55		29
The coronavirus outbreak	12	•	32			23
Note: Based on registered voters.						

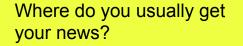
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Oct. 10-16, 2022.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

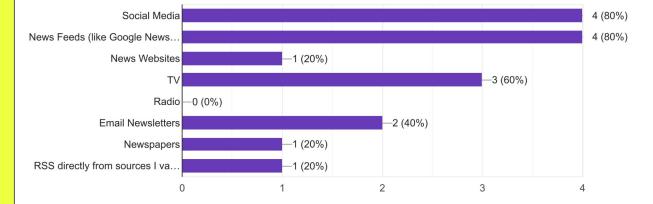
In your opinion, what are the top 5 voting issues you think are the most important leading up to the midterm elections? (Examples can include gun policy, economy, education, health care, crime, abortion, immigration, climate change, foreign policy, etc.) List them below.

Top issues for the class

- 1. Abortion
- 2. Economy
- 3. Gun Policy
- 4. Education
- 5. Climate Change
- 6. Health Care



Where do you usually get your news? 5 responses



How might agenda-setting look in the way you encounter the news?

WEEK 11: EXIT TICKET

WEEK 11: EXIT TICKET

- Analyze your own news source (or social media feed)
- Compare how your source of news prioritizes issues with what you reported (in this week's Ticket) were the top 5 most important voting issues leading up to the midterm elections.

